Proceedings



Proceedings of 7th ACADEMOS Conference 2020 International Conference

"Politics and Knowledge: New Trends in Social Research"

Editor Andrei Taranu PhD

(Bucharest, Romania, 7-10 October 2020)







Proceedings of 7th ACADEMOS Conference 2020 International Conference

"Politics and Knowledge: New Trends in Social Research"

(Bucharest, Romania, 7-10 October 2020)

Editor Andrei Taranu PhD



Editing-staff

Iulian Rusu Nicolae Apostolescu Valentin Quintus Nicolescu Magdalena Elena Albulescu

Reviewers

Cristian Romulus Pîrvulescu Crina Rădulescu Eugen Gabor Nicoleta Corbu Radu Alexandru Cucută Radu Sebastian Ungureanu



Log in to find out all the titles of our catalogue Follow Filodiritto Publisher on Facebook to learn about our new products

ISBN 979-12-80225-00-9 DOI 10.26352/EX08_ACADEMOS-2020

First Edition September 2020

© Copyright 2020 Filodiritto Publisher filodirittoeditore.com inFOROmatica srl, Via Castiglione, 81, 40124 Bologna (Italy) inforomatica.it tel. 051 9843125 - Fax 051 9843529 - commerciale@filodiritto.com

Translation, total or partial adaptation, reproduction by any means (including films, microfilms, photocopies), as well as electronic storage, are reserved for all the countries. Photocopies for personal use of the reader can be made in the 15% limits for each volume upon payment to SIAE of the expected compensation as per the Art. 68, commi 4 and 5, of the law 22 April 1941 n. 633. Photocopies used for purposes of professional, economic or commercial nature, or however for different needs from personal ones, can be carried out only after express authorization issued by CLEA Redi, Centro Licenze e Autorizzazione per le Riproduzioni Editoriali, Corso di Porta Romana, 108 - 20122 Milano.

e-mail: autorizzazioni@clearedi.org, sito web: www.clearedi.org

INDEX

| Foreword | 8 |
|---|----|
| The New Routes of Globalization. Containerization, Naval Gigantism and Role of the Suez and Panama Canals AMATO Vittorio | 9 |
| School Strike for Climate – An Educational Model for Development ANDREI Roxana-Andreea | 20 |
| Free Movement of Labour Force in the European Union ARHIRE Stela | 26 |
| Demographic Changes – the Challenge for Security in Health Care System BEDNARZ Marek | 32 |
| New Legal Standards for Whistle-blowers in the Light of the Directive (EU) 2019/1973 on the Protection of Persons Who Report Breaches of Union Law. Case Study: Romania BERCEANU Bogdan | 38 |
| The Pompeo Declaration on the Legality of Judea and Samaria Settlements: Significance, Implications, Outcomes. Has the Two-State Solution Been Abandoned? BITZUR Avi | 47 |
| Deep-rooted Prejudices: The Online Proliferation of Hate Speech Against the Roma Minority Group in Romania BOŢAN Mădălina, BUTUROIU Raluca, CORBU Nicoleta, VOLOC Ana | 56 |
| Education for Profit or Education for Democracy: The Case of South-eastern Europe BOUZOV Vihren | 65 |
| The Methodology and Deontology of Sociological Research in Times of War and Dictatorship BUCUR Bogdan | 70 |
| Knowledge, Emotion and Voting. Case Study: The 2019 Presidential Elections in Romania BULAI Alfred | 77 |
| Democracy in Action. Electoral Praxis in Eleven East and Central European Countries BUTI Daniel, RADU Alexandru | 89 |

| Digital divide in the European Union CARADAICĂ Mihail | 99 |
|---|-----|
| On the Issue of The Motivation of Students to Decide to Study at University DAŠKO Martin, BLAŠKOVÁ Barbora | 107 |
| Reasons for the Negative Perceptions of Brexit by EU Countries DROBOT Irina-Ana | 115 |
| Parliamentary Elections 2020 in Slovakia – TV News Coverage of Political Parties and Their Representatives DUFFEKOVÁ Katarína | 122 |
| Parties Perspectives on the Youth Policy: 2020 Elections in Slovakia DŽAČOVSKÝ Tomáš | 133 |
| Spanish Socialism: Crisis and Revival (1996-2011) GABOR Eugen | 145 |
| Election to the National Council of Slovak Republic in 2020 GARAJ Michal, BARDOVIČ Jakub | 159 |
| The Impact of Social Media on Voter Behaviour: A Case Study of the 2020 Parliamentary Elections in Slovakia HOGHOVÁ Kristína, MELUŠ Matúš | 167 |
| Key Actors of Public Policy – Making in Slovakia HORVÁTH Peter, RICHVALSKÝ León, PREŠÍNSKÝ Ladislav | 176 |
| Small Powers' Behaviour in Hegemonic Order INDREIU Alexandra | 185 |
| The Premises of the Revolution of 1848 in Transylvania – the Sources of the Romanian National Populism JELEA Bogdan | 191 |
| Current Europeanization Tendencies of the Slovak Party System KARABOVÁ Denisa | 198 |
| Efficiency of Electoral Gender Quotas after 25 Years of the Beijing Platform KIJEWSKA Barbara | 206 |
| Right-wing Extremism and Youth in Slovakia KOLMAN Boris | 217 |
| Probable Ways to Formalize the Study of Political Discourse KOTOV Eduard | 224 |
| Innovation, State, Market LA FORESTA Daniela | 231 |

| The EU Information Deficit: Political Knowledge and Electoral Choices LUISE Gianluca | 248 |
|--|-----|
| An Institutional Analysis of Development Policies for Southern Italy LUISE Gianluca, MOTTI Francesca | 256 |
| Inclusion of Marginalized Groups in Society within the Context of Public Policy MACHYNIAK Ján, GUŤAN Dušan | 268 |
| United Kingdom and the European Union: Conflicting Communities MACKUĽAKOVÁ Markéta | 276 |
| Parliamentary Elections 2020 in Slovakia: Alternative Media, Conspiracies and Imbalance of Information Content MIHÁLIK Jaroslav, JANKOĽA Matúš | 283 |
| Participatory Budget as a Tool of Modern Management Methods in Local Government MIKUŠ Dalibor, NOVÁK Matúš | 292 |
| The Return of a Forgotten Instrument on the Law of Succession – An Agreement as to Succession MLYNARČÍKOVÁ Jitka | 302 |
| Current Challenges of Social Policies in the Context of the Youth Field in Selected Countries: Slovakia, Romania, the Netherlands MULINOVA Natália | 309 |
| 'Good' Teachers and Students in a Neoliberal World NEAGA Diana Elena | 321 |
| Multilayer Model of Assessing Track Two Diplomacy NEGINRAZ Parvin, VRABIE Catalin | 329 |
| Progressivism, Competitiveness, and (Un)sustainability in Fashion Trends PALADE Brîndușa | 338 |
| Political Myths as Counterweights to Adjustment Disorders and Healthy Behaviour PIŢIGOI Dana-Maria | 348 |
| Democratic Preconditions for The Development of Contemporary Terrorism POLOVYI Mykola | 359 |
| Hegemonic Models and Romania between 1913-2000 PREDA Adrian Eugen | 367 |
| Older Adults and Technology. Generations, Uses and Gratifications and (Auto-)Stereotypes RĂDUCU M. Roberta | 374 |

| Boosting the Digital Transformation in a Europe of Challenges SĂVULESCU Carmen, ANTONOVICI Corina-Georgiana | 383 |
|--|-----|
| Conspiracy Narratives and Compliance with Public Health Recommendations During the COVID-19 Crisis in Romania SULTĂNESCU Dan, ACHIMESCU Vlad, SULTĂNESCU Dana C. | 393 |
| Acquisition of Mandates of Representatives to Territorial Self-Governing Bodies in Slovakia from the Perspective of the Applied Electoral Systems ŠVIKRUHA Martin, KOŠTIAL Lukáš | 402 |
| Being Romanian in France. The Highly Skilled Migrants and their Socio-Cultural Transition UDREA Georgiana, GUIU Gabriela | 410 |
| The Characteristics of Romanian Scientific Outputs in the Context of Public Policies Designed to Improve the National Research System VÎIU Gabriel-Alexandru | 419 |
| Citizens Surveillance – New Trends and Scenarios on the Future of Smart Societies VRABIE Catalin, NEGINRAZ Parvin | 431 |

FOREWORD

Two and a half centuries ago, when they were appearing, social sciences wanted to build methodologies and areas of knowledge similar to the ones used by natural sciences, considered to be exact. This process got more refined as time went by, and gave social sciences a bigger autonomy and a specific language. But the desire of exactity, based on determinations and clear laws remained.

However, human societies and their issues changed a lot in the last centuries, and so did the mental and cognitive structures of social sciences. Which imposes that completely new problems, almost unknown a few decades ago, must be treated with perspectives and laws that are completely new and innovative. Moreover, the reality of the last months – the coronavirus pandemic – imposed a different type of social analysis, in which physical contacts are limited, and virtual contacts are becoming more important.

The Seventh Academos Conference wants to observe this change of paradigm in social sciences, and particularly in political science.

The political space changed enormously in the last months, being maybe for the first time subsumed by a field characterized by impredictibility, the medical one, which imposed a change in international relations and global security. Political and social changes are accelerated by new medical reports and relations between states and global or regional political actors. Elements of contemporaneity, like education and democracy, changed or even deteriorated. On the other hand, social values and principles like cohesion and solidarity seem to be increasing in the wake of the new social imperatives.

The Conference's Proceeding is composed, as always, by different perspectives on this changing world and on the way in which social and political sciences are viewing these modifications of paradigm and method.

Editor Prof Andrei Taranu PhD